# INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL OF SUBNUCLEAR PHYSICS

27th Course: THE CHALLENGING QUESTIONS

ERICE-TRAPANI-SICILY: 26 JULY - 3 AUGUST 1989

Sponsored by the: European Physical Society

Italian Ministry of Education

Italian Ministry of Scientific and Technological Research

Sicilian Regional Government Weizmann Institute of Science

PROGRAMME AND LECTURERS

#### **OPENING LECTURE**

The Dark Matter of the Universe

S.L. GLASHOW, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA

#### THEORETICAL LECTURES

The Cosmological Constant Problem

· A. STROMINGER, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA, USA

The Spin of the Quarks Inside the Proton

· G. ALTARELLI, CERN, Geneva, CH

The Hagedorn Transition in String Theories

. J. ATICK, The Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, NJ, USA

Exotic Signatures for Supersymmetry

· L. HALL, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, Berkeley, CA, USA

Extended Superconformal Algebras and Superstring Compactifications

• T. EGUCHI, Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan

Effective Lagrangians for Superstring Compactifications

• S. FERRARA, CERN, Geneva, CH and UCLA, CA, USA

Cosmological String Theories and Discrete Inflation D.V. NANOPOULOS, Texas A & M Univ., College Station, TX, USA

#### SEMINARS ON SPECIALIZED TOPICS

A Crucial Test for QCD: The Time-like EMFF of the Neutron

R. BALDINI CELIO, LNF/INFN, Frascati, Italy

New Particle States

. S. BRODSKY, SLAC, Stanford, CA, USA

## REVIEW LECTURES

FERMI-Lab - First Results

· L. LEDERMAN, Fermi Laboratory, Batavia, IL, USA

. B. RICHTER, SLAC, Stanford, CA, USA

Physics at LEP

S.C.C. TING, MIT, Cambridge, MA, USA and CERN, Geneva, CH

LAA - Results and Perspectives

· A. ZICHICHI, CERN, Geneva, CH

# THE GLORIOUS DAYS OF PHYSICS

Andreij Dimitri SAKHAROV

## CLOSING LECTURE

The New Role of Science

· A. ZICHICHI, CERN, Geneva, CH

### PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOL

To review the status of the most significant theoretical and experimental results in the exciting field of High Energy Physics.

# SPECIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The following special scholarships have been established in honour of, and named after, the late physicists:

Participation by invitation only

PATRICK M.S. BLACKETT PAUL A.M. DIRAC ISIDOR I. RABI JAMES CHADWICK GUNNAR KÄLLEN GIULIO RACAH AMOS DE-SHALIT ANDRÉ LAGARRIGUE J. JOHN SAKURAI

These scholarships cover registration fees and full board and lodging in Erice.

PLEASE NOTE that the special scholarships as well as any other form of financial support will be awarded in consultation with the Board of Lecturers at the end of the Course, in order to allow a more direct judgement of all the applicants.

Participants must arrive in Erice on July 26, not later than 5 p.m.

A. ZICHICHI - DIRECTOR

#### POETIC TOUCH

According to legend, Erice, son of Venus, founded a small town on top of a mountain (750 metres above sea level) more than three thousand years ago. The great historian Thucydides (~500 B.C.) said that the Elymi - founders of Erice - were survivors of the destruction of Troy. Ancient historians agreed that Erice was

were survivors of the destruction of Troy. Ancient historians agreed that Erice was the oldest city of Europe.

Homer (~1000 B.C.), Theocritus (~300 B.C.), Polybius (~200 B.C.), Virgil (~50 B.C.), Horace (~20 B.C.), and others, have celebrated this magnificent spot in Sicily in their poems. In Erice you can admire the Castle of Venus, the Cyclopean Walls (~800 B.C.) and the Gothic Cathedral (~1300 A.D.). Erice is at present a mixture of ancient and medieval architecture.

Other masterpieces of ancient civilization, such as Motya (Phoenician), Segesta (Elymian), and Selinunte (Greek), are to be found in the neighbourhood. In the Aegadian Islands - theatre of the decisive naval battle of the first Punic War (264-241 B.C.) - there are prehistoric murals in Levanzo and paleolithic grottoes in Fayignana.

Favignana.

Splendid beaches are at San Vito Lo Capo, Scopello, and Cornino; wild beaches around Monte Cofano, all at less than one hour drive from Erice.

# Special Announcement

Information about the Schools and the activities of the CENTRE can be found in the official Journal of the CENTRE:

